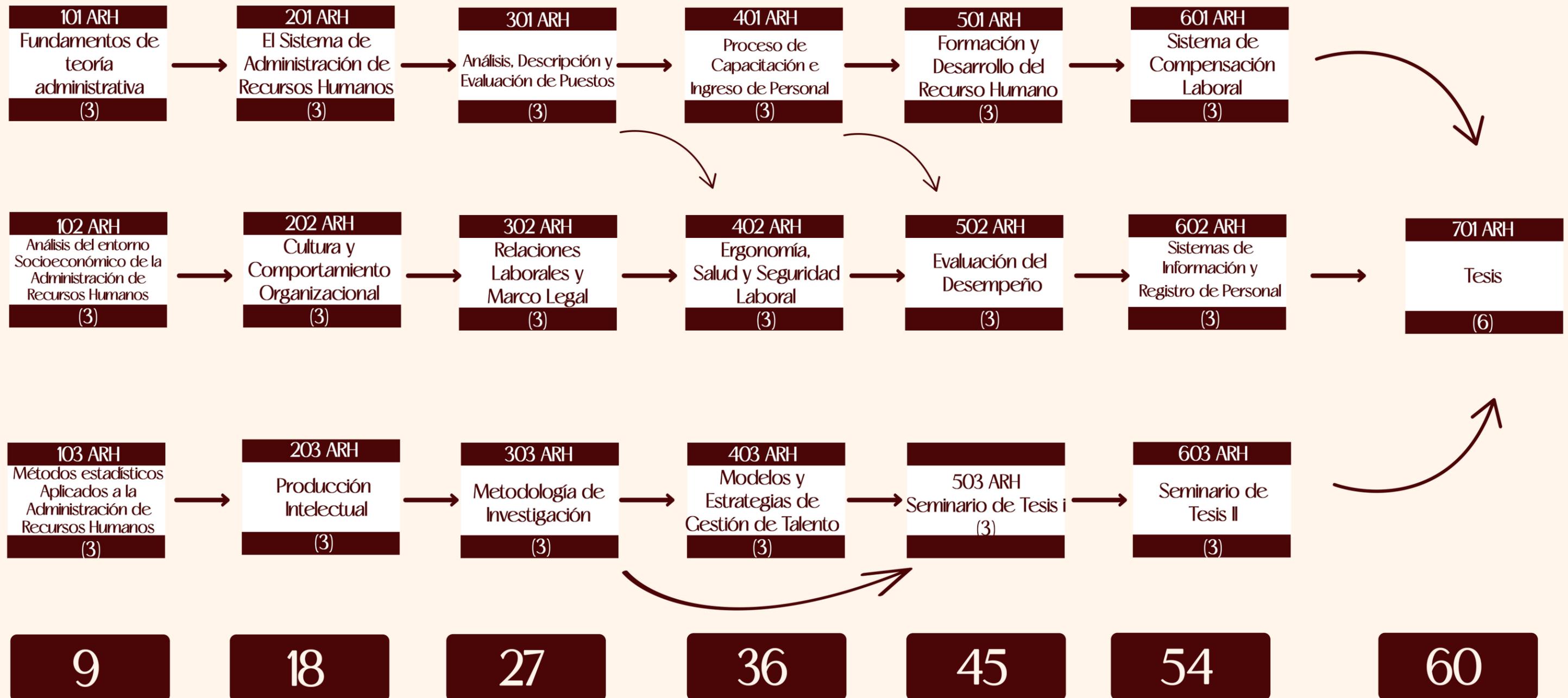




Red de Cursos



Créditos Acumulados